# Cotton Situation & Outlook

Southern-Southeastern January 20, 2017 John Mitchell

#### "Market"

- ICE Cotton Futures Market Price
- Basis for Base Grade
- Other Qualities <u>Premiums & Discounts</u>



## Basis

#### Basis

- Base Grade: 41 color, 4 leaf, 34 length,
  - 3.5-4.9 micronaire,
  - Strength. Minimum 26.0 GPT or 28.0 GPT
  - Uniformity. 80.0 Minimum
  - No reduced or remarks



#### **Basis Factors**

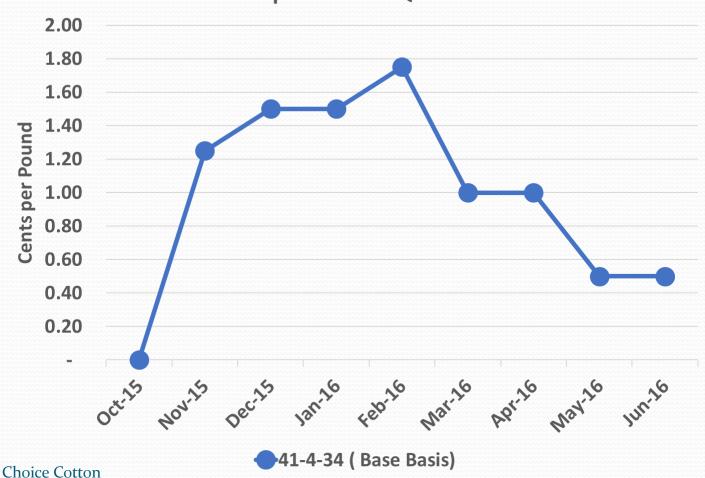
- Costs
  - Freight to destination
  - Warehouse and Handling
- Terms

- Supply & Demand
  - Total
  - S&D of Qualities



#### 41-4-34 Southeast Basis





## Southeast USDA Classing

|                         | AL | FL | GA | SC | NC | VA | SE |
|-------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 41-4-34<br>3.5-4.9, 25+ | 1% | 1% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 2% |

2016 Crop



## Southeast USDA Classing

|                         | AL  | FL  | GA  | SC | NC  | VA | SE  |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|
| 41-4-34<br>3.5-4.9, 25+ | 1%  | 1%  | 1%  | 6% | 4%  | 3% | 2%  |
| 31+3+35+<br>3.5-4.9     | 49% | 55% | 54% | 3% | 25% | 3% | 45% |

2016 Crop



## Southeast USDA Classing

|                         | AL  | FL  | GA  | SC | NC  | VA | SE  |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|
| 41-4-34<br>3.5-4.9, 25+ | 1%  | 1%  | 1%  | 6% | 4%  | 3% | 2%  |
| 31+3+35+<br>3.5-4.9     | 49% | 55% | 54% | 3% | 25% | 3% | 45% |
| 31+3+36+<br>28+,8 0+    | 30% | 34% | 38% | 2% | 16% | 2% | 31% |

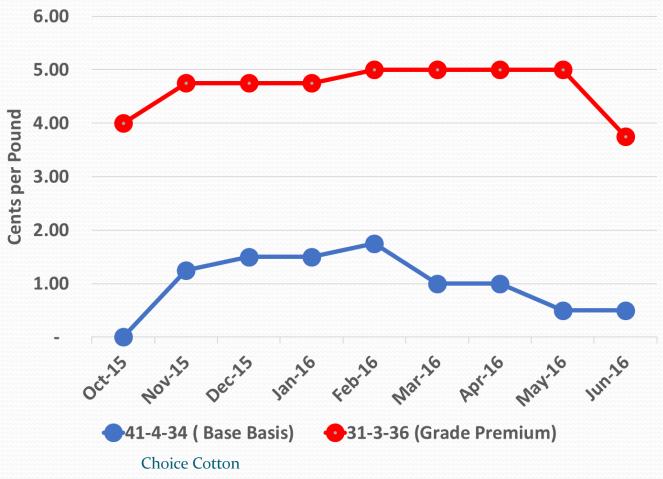
2016 Crop

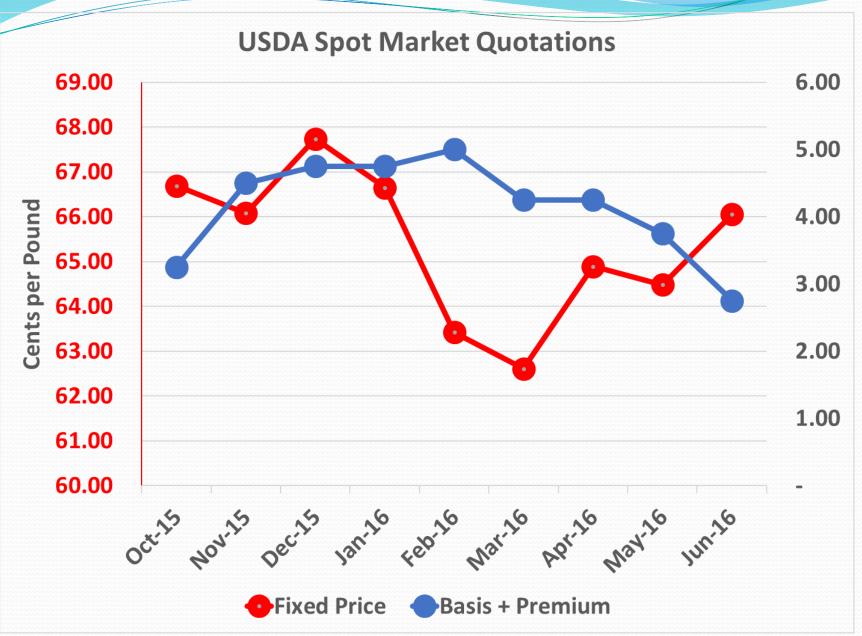


## Premiums & Discounts

#### 41-4-34 and 31-3-36





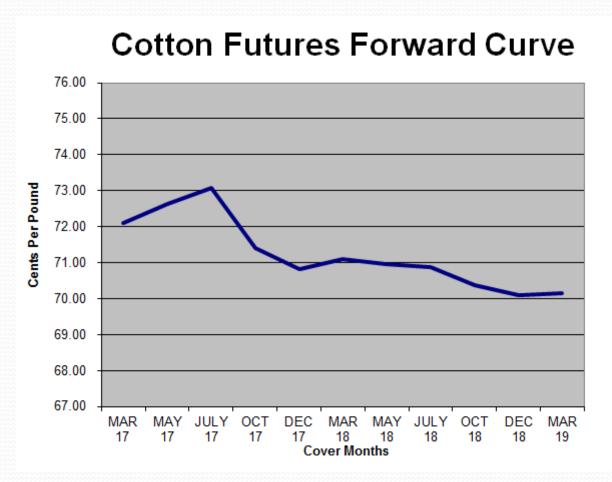


## Premium & Discount Average Loan Value 2016 Crop

| AL    | FL    | GA    | NC    | SC    | VA    | SE    |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 54.28 | 54.51 | 54.49 | 50.93 | 53.53 | 52.15 | 53.98 |



## 2017 Outlook



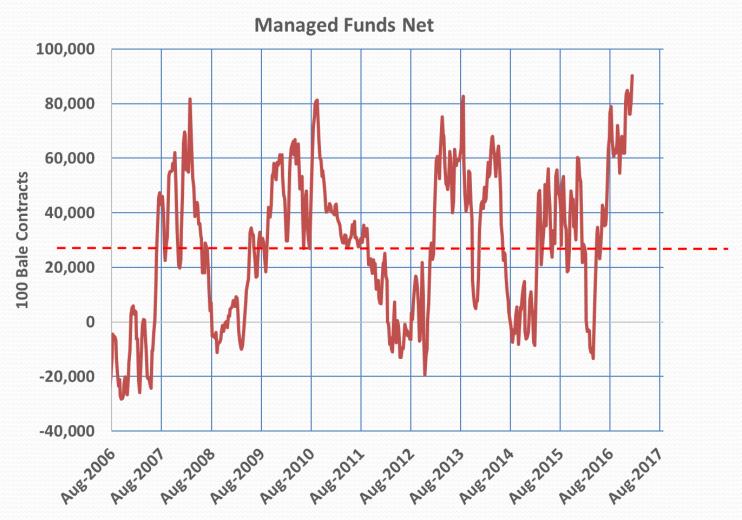
Source: Parkdale Mills – Cotton / Economic News

## What's driving prices?

- External
  - Funds & Speculators
  - Macro Economic Forces
  - Technical Indicators
- Fundamentals



#### **Commitment of Traders - CFTC**





## Futures Commitment of Traders Through July Futures

- Managed Funds long
- Index Funds long
- Swaps Traders long
- Non Reportable long
- Call Sales (short)
- Trade short

8.8 million bales

6.3 million

4 million

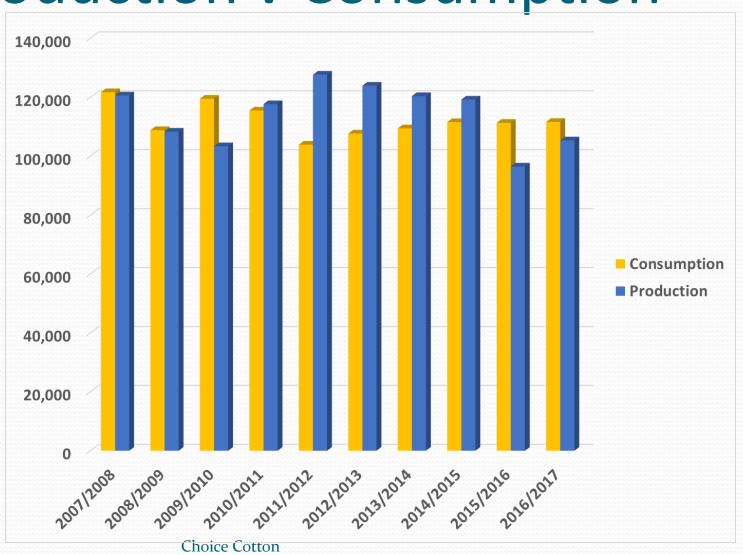
1 million

8 million net

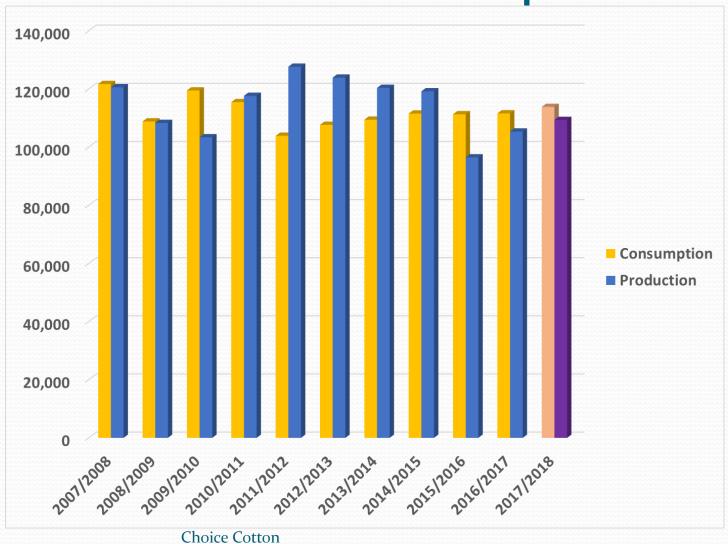
17 million



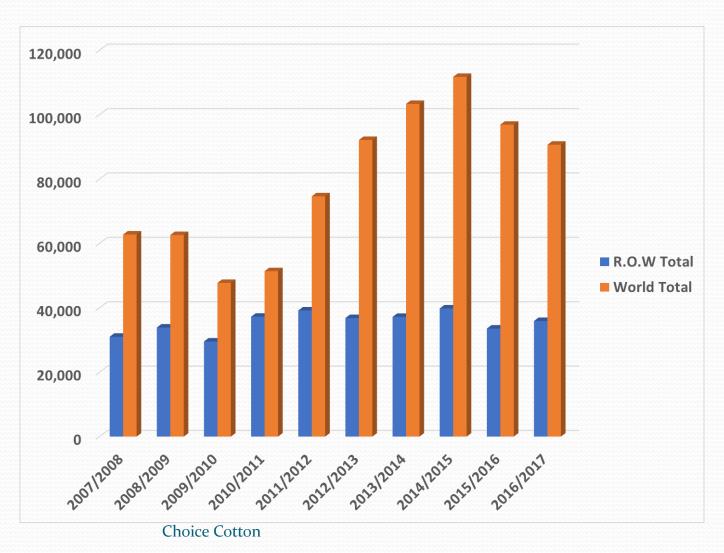
#### Production v Consumption



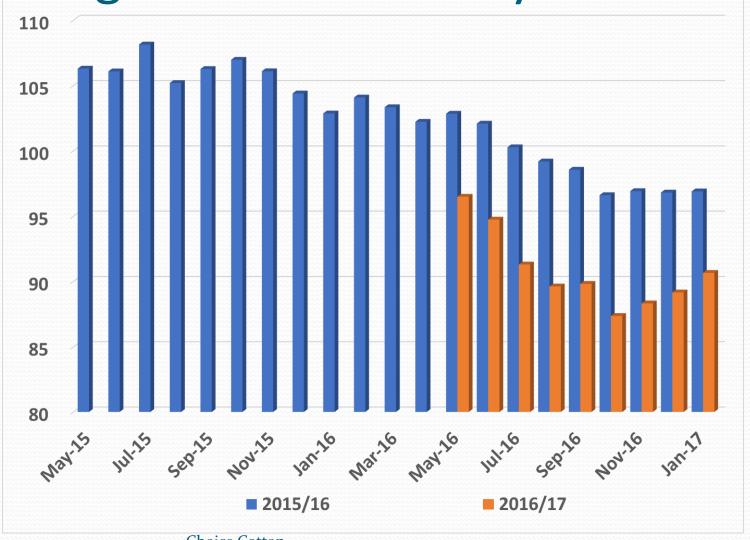
#### Production v Consumption



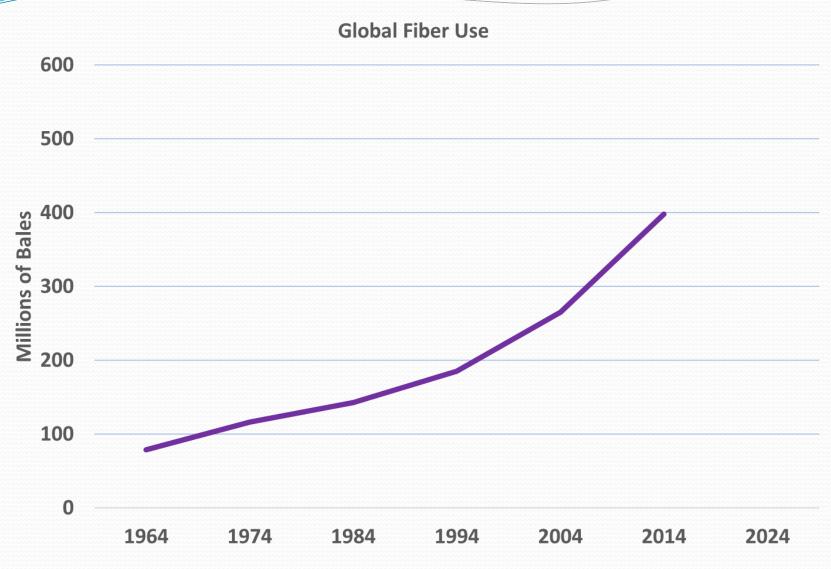
## **Ending Stocks**



#### **Ending Stocks – Monthly USDA**

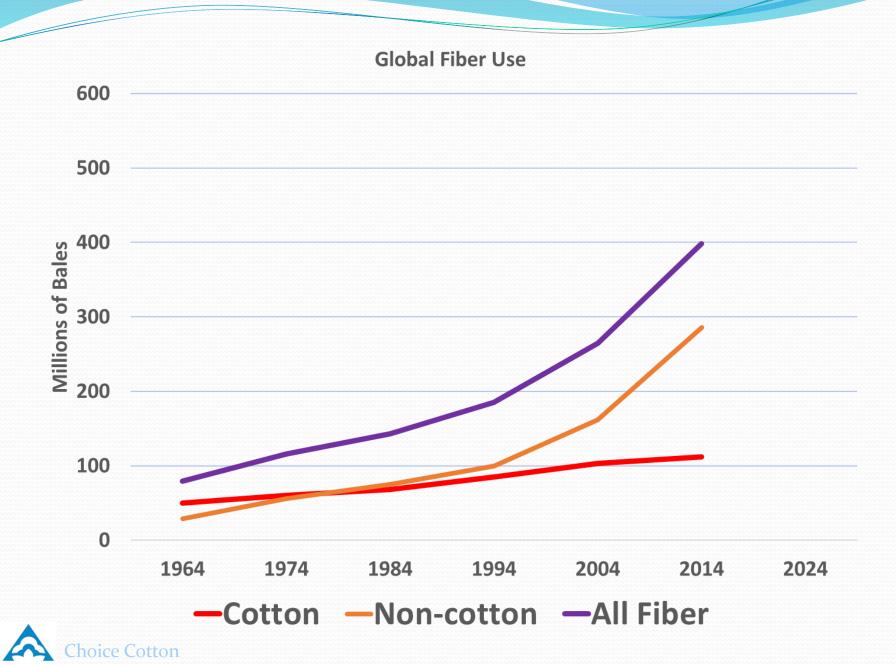


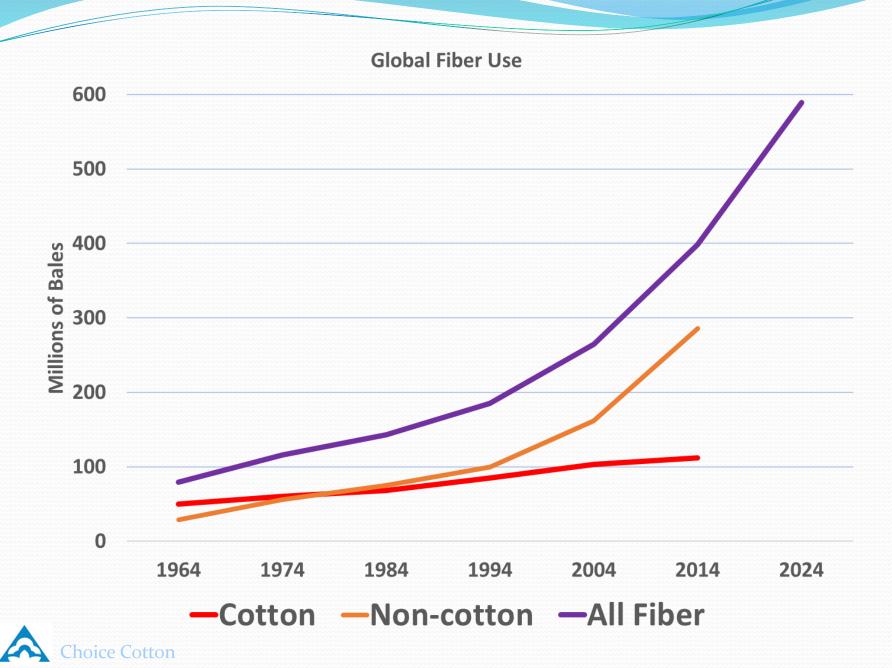
**Choice Cotton** 

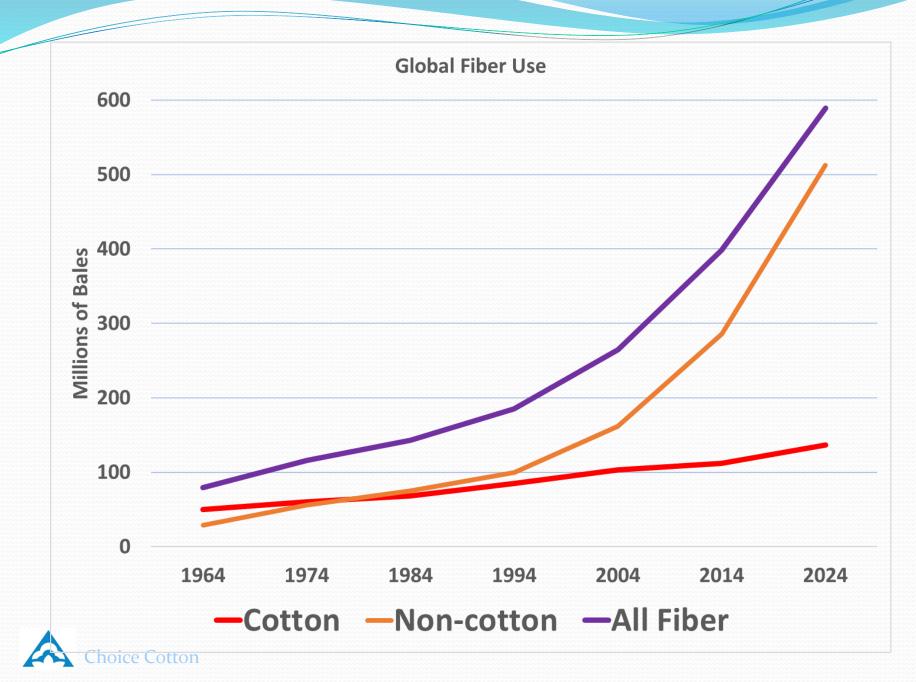




(Source: ICAC, November 2014 World Textile Demand Report)

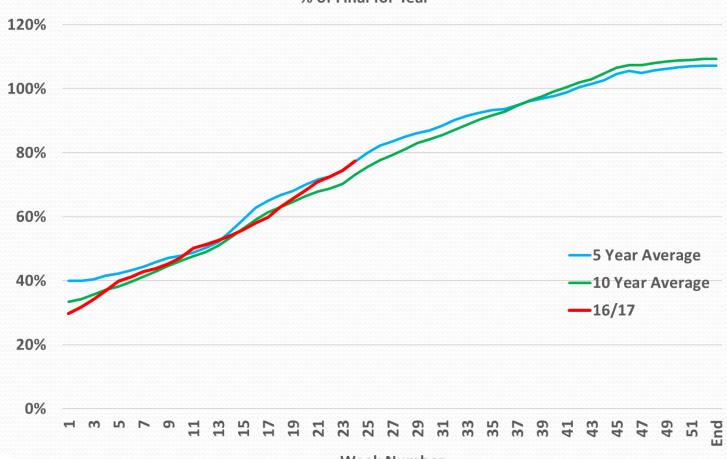






## Weekly Export Sales

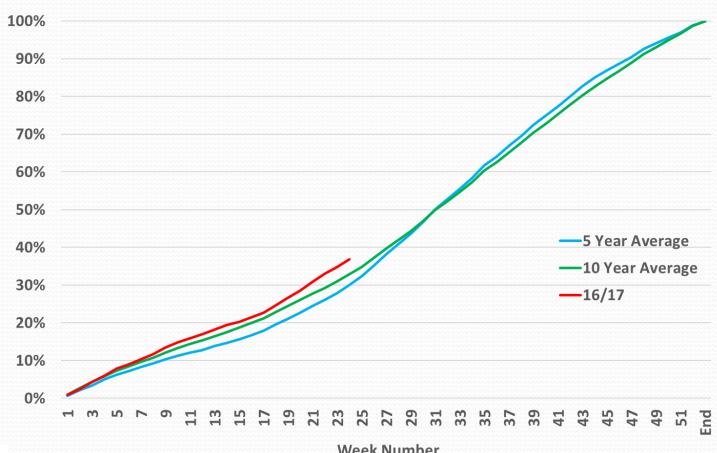
2016/2017 vs. Sales Average % of Final for Year





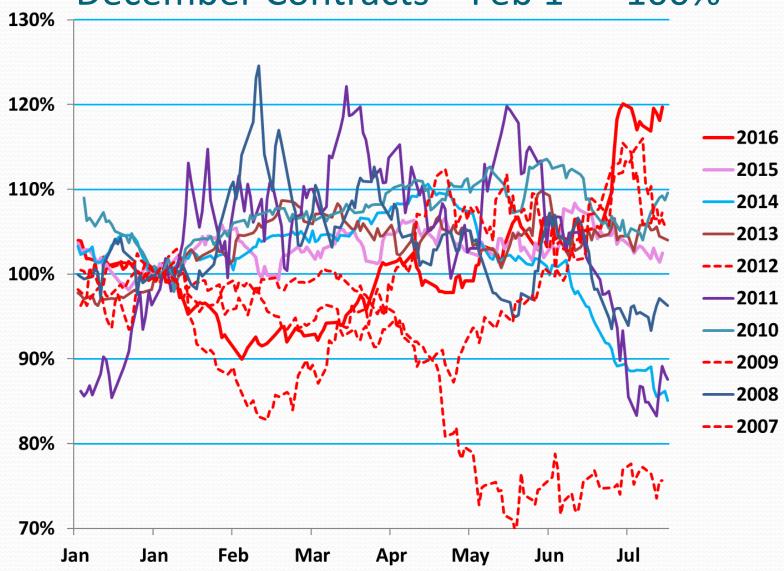
#### Weekly Export Shipments

**Export Shipments Average vs. 2016/2017** % of Final for Year









#### Conclusion 2017 Crop

- 10% rise (Dec = 78.00¢) is rare from February 1<sup>st</sup>.
- 5% rise (Dec = 74.50¢) is reasonable. And a good place to start pricing. GTC is a great idea.
- If a current crop sell off does drag December 2017 down, current S&D favors a recovery before Summer .

#### 2017 Calendar

- Chinese New Year January 27 February 2
- USDA Crop Report February 9
- NCC Planting Intentions February 11
- USDA AG Outlook Forum February 23
- China Auctions Resume early March
- USDA Planting Intentions March 31
- USDA First 2017/18 Projections May 10, 2017
- USDA Planted Acres estimate June 30
- 2017 loan 49.49¢. LDP 7¢ below current futures.

#### Sources

Choice Cotton <a href="http://www.choicecotton.com/">http://www.choicecotton.com/</a>

• USDA <a href="https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/advQuery">https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/advQuery</a>

Parkdale <a href="https://www.parkdalemills.com/cotton-economic-news/">https://www.parkdalemills.com/cotton-economic-news/</a>

 $\bullet \ CFTC \ \underline{ http://www.cftc.gov/MarketReports/CommitmentsofTraders/HistoricalCompressed/index.htm}$ 

• FAS Exports <a href="https://apps.fas.usda.gov/export-sales/wkHistData.htm">https://apps.fas.usda.gov/export-sales/wkHistData.htm</a>